

**1080720 - C1**

**Class - X**

**SOCIAL SCIENCE**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 80

Total No. of Pages : 7

**Instructions :**

1. The question paper has **36** questions in all. All questions are **compulsory**.
2. Marks are indicated against each question.
3. This question paper consists of **two** parts i.e. **Part-I** and **Part-II**. Part-I of this question paper contains Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs) from serial number **1** to **16** of **1** mark each. These sixteen questions of Part-I are to be answered on a separate sheet provided. This part has to be completed in first **30 minutes only** and the answer sheet must be handed over to the invigilator before starting Part-II.
4. In Part-II of the question paper, there are **20** questions from serial no. **17** to **36**. These questions are to be attempted in **2 hours and 30 minutes**. This part should be attempted only after the stipulated time given for Part-I.
5. Questions from serial number **17** to **31** are **3** marks questions. Answer of these questions should not exceed **80 words** each.
6. Questions from serial number **32** to **35** are **4** marks questions. Answer of these questions should not exceed **100 words** each.
7. Question number **36** is a map question of **3** marks from Geography only. After completion, attach the map inside your answer book.
8. An additional 15 minutes time has been allotted to read this question paper only.

## PART - I

1. In which of the following years global agricultural economy had taken shape? 1  
(a) By 1870 (b) By 1888 (c) By 1892 (d) By 1890  
**OR**  
When was the first cotton mill established in Bombay? 1  
(a) 1855 (b) 1854 (c) 1856 (d) 1853  
**OR**  
When was the Bombay Improvement Trust established? 1  
(a) 1861 (b) 1898 (c) 1899 (d) 1862
2. Which one of the following was experienced during great depression of 1929? 1  
(a) Increase in production and income  
(b) Increase in employment and trade  
(c) Decrease in production and employment  
(d) All the above  
**OR**  
Which one of the following European managing agencies did not control Indian Industries ? 1  
(a) Bird Heiglers & Company  
(b) Andrew Yule  
(c) Indian Industrial and Commerce Congress  
(d) Jardine skinner and company  
**OR**  
Who among the following developed the principal of a Garden city? 1  
(a) Ebenezer Howard (b) Charles Bondt  
(c) Josheph Mathew (d) Charles Wood
3. The art of beautiful and stylish writing is known as - 1  
(a) Vellum (b) Calligraphy  
(c) Lithography (d) Platen  
**OR**  
Who is the author of Telugu novel Rajasekhara Caritamu written in 1878? 1  
(a) O Chandu Menon (b) Kandukuru Virasalingam  
(c) Nare Sadashive Risbud (d) Baba Padmanji
4. Which one among the following is an autobiography of Rashsundari Debi ? 1  
(a) Amar Jiban (b) Amar Jyoti  
(c) Amar Jawan (d) Amar Zindagi  
**OR**  
Who among the following shows the darker side of colonial occupation? 1  
(a) Charles Dickens (b) Joseph Conrad  
(c) Thomas Hardy (d) Rudyard Kipling

5. Which cold desert is relatively isolated from the rest of the country? 1  
 (a) Leh (b) Kargil (c) Ladakh (d) Dras
6. Which species of fauna are found in an area separated by natural or geographical barriers ? 1  
 (a) Rare (b) Extinct (c) Vulnerable (d) Endemic
7. In which one of the following states polar pani is considered the purest form of natural water? 1  
 (a) Gujarat (b) Rajasthan  
 (c) Madhya Pradesh (d) Chhattisgarh
8. Which one of following rights has led to fragmentation of land holding size ? 1  
 (a) Right to succession (b) Right to information  
 (c) Right to inheritance (d) Right to land ceiling
9. What is the percentage of French speaking in Brussels? 1  
 (a) 40 (b) 60 (c) 20 (d) 80
10. In which form of government power is shared between two or more political parties? 1  
 (a) Community govt. (b) Bicameral  
 (c) Federal govt. (d) Coalition
11. Which one of the following countries has not adopted the holding together federation? 1  
 (a) India (b) Spain (c) Belgium (d) Japan
12. A man or a woman who believes in equal rights & opportunities for women is a - 1  
 (a) Communist (b) Socialist (c) Feminist (d) Communalist
13. Which one of the following organisation has prepared Human Development Report? 1  
 (a) World Bank (b) IMF (c) UNDP (d) UNO
14. Which one of following is not a feature of developing country? 1  
 (a) Agriculture as the major occupation  
 (b) High Technological development  
 (c) Mass poverty  
 (d) Mass illiteracy
15. When more people are engaged in a work than required what does it indicate to- 1  
 (a) Unemployment (b) Over employment  
 (c) Disguised unemployment (d) Surplus employment
16. Which one of the following sectors provide us raw materials for Industry? 1  
 (a) Agricultural sector (b) Primary sector  
 (c) Tertiary sector (d) Secondary sector

## PART - II

17. Nineteenth century indenture has been described as a new system of slavery. Explain any three reasons. 3x1=3
- OR**
- Why did Indian Industrialists begin to shift from yarn to cloth production? Give 3 reasons. 3x1=3
- OR**
- Why was the underground railway criticised by many people on different grounds? Explain any 3 reasons. 3x1=3
18. How was the increased demand for books fulfilled by the book sellers? Mention any 3 points. 3x1=3
- OR**
- Charles Dickens wrote about the terrible effects of industrialisation on people's lives and characters. Mention any 3 points. 3x1=3
19. How had the earliest printing technology developed in the world? Give any 3 examples. 3x1=3
- OR**
- Why did Chandu menon decide to write a novel in Malyalam instead of translating the English novel? 3
20. What were the three causes of Erasmus's anxiety about printing? 3x1=3
- OR**
- Why were many people worried about the effects of the novels on readers? Mention any three reasons. 3x1=3
21. Indiscriminate use of resources has led to numerous problems. Justify the statement with any three suitable points. 3x1=3
22. Mention any three measures taken by the governments for protection of wild life. 3x1=3
23. 'Scarcity of water is threat to life'. Mention any 3 points to support this statement. 3x1=3
24. Differentiate between horizontal and vertical power sharing. Give 3 points each. 1½+1½=3
25. "Politics and social divisions must not be allowed to mix". Support your answer with three arguments. 3x1=3

26. Social Divisions do affect politics. Give example of 2 such countries where social divisions led to disintegration of a nation. 3
27. "Caste plays a major role in Indian politics". Explain. 3
28. What is meant by economic development ? Write the two basis of measuring the economic development of a country. 1+2=3
29. Why are averages being used for comparison of development of countries and what are the limitations of this criterion? 1+2=3
30. Service sector in India employs two types of people. Explain by giving suitable examples. 3x1=3
31. Explain how does public sector contribute to the economic development of a nation. Give any 3 examples. 3x1=3
32. Explain how could British Indian government fulfill the demand of British industry from western Punjab. 4x1=4

OR

Explain any 4 ways that helped the British manufacturers to take over the Indian market.

4x1=4

OR

Explain why a number of films were about the life of migrants in the Bombay film industry? Name 2 movies whose songs became very popular.

3+1=4

33. 'Agriculture has a great contribution to Indian economy. Describe any four points to justify it. 4
34. Describe the main provisions of 1992 constitutional amendment which made the third tier of government more powerful and effective. 4
35. Explain four features of organised sector. 4x1=4

- 36.** Three factors with serial number 1 to 3 are marked on the given political outline map of India. Identify these features with the help of the following information and correct names on the line marked in the map. **3x1=3**

1. Soil Type
2. Area of protected forests
3. Major Producer state of maize

**OR**

Locate and label the following items with the appropriate symbols on the same map.

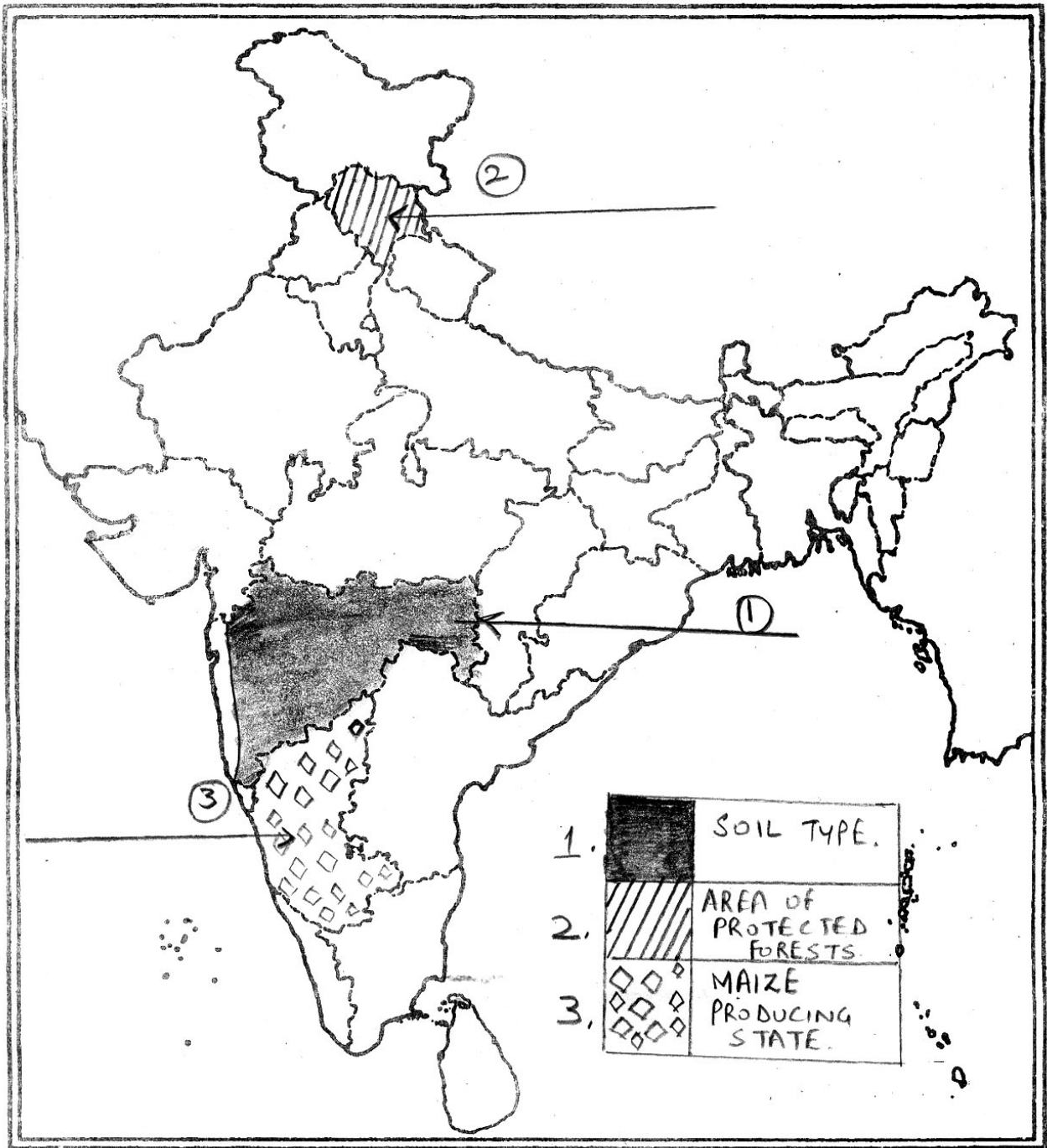
1. Manas Tiger Reserve
2. Hirakud Dam
3. Largest producing state of coffee.

Note : The following question is for the visual impaired candidates only in lieu of Q. No. 36.

- 36.1 Where is Manas Tiger Reserve ?
- 36.2 Name the dam built on River Mahanadi
- 36.3 Name the largest producer state of coffee.

## Outline Map of India (Political)

भारत का रेखा-मानचित्र (राजनीतिक)



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